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UNDERGRADUATE NEWSPAPER OF CITY COLLEGE TUESDAY, MARCH 19, 1957

u-Cha . . .

Dance contest eliminations in the Lindy and Cha-Cha will place Friday evening, March 22. Three couples in each wh e will be awarded trophies and in addition will compete onse he finals on April 3. The dance will begin at 8:15 PM and s will close at 10:15 PM. Men are required to wear jackets man

ties, and women are forbidden to wear socks.

rnival Queen Finalists osen at Friday's Fete

in t he five finalists who will vie for the title of Carnival Queen chosen Friday night at the Queen Dance in the Hotel Taft. **Fo**wa titio he girls chosen on the basis of poise, personality, and attraciten i ess, are Paulette Goldberg,�i ted

n Davis, Phyllis Greenstein, sophomore, Eva Wolfsohn is a Wolfson, and Elizabeth De- Forest Hills High School grad-

lette Goldberg is an eighate of Morris High School. toria High School.

uate and is majoring in Biology. Elizabeth DeLara, a lower year old Education major. sophomore, is majoring in Sos a lower sophomore and a ciology. She is a graduate of As-

seventeen year old lower Hal Etkin and his bank pro-



Courtesy Arthur David Studios The finalists are from left to right: Elizabeth Delara, Paulette oldberg, Karen Davis, Phyllis Greenstein and Eva Wolfsohn.

resamen, Karen Davis is pledg- , vided the entertainment for the ng for Phi Tau Alpha. She is a 250 guests. Fred-Newman, chair-

Morris Ernst To Aid SC In Fight On Gates Ruling **By PETER FRANKLIN**

Morris L. Ernst, noted lawyer and authority on civil rights, has been retained by Student Government to appeal the recent barring of John Gates and other Smith Act violators from the campuses of the municipal colleges.

[The Board of Higher Educa- � tion last night upheld the action of the municipal college presidents denying "campus courtesies to persons convicted under the Smith Ace. The vote was 14-2.

The resolution, introduced by Dr. Charles H. Tuttle, chairman of the City College Administrative Committee, stated that the Board "notes with approval" the statement of the Council of Presidents last Tuesday.

Before acting, the BHE heard appeals for reversal of the presidents' action from students of the uptown and downtown centers of City College.

Mrs. Ruth Shoup, secretary of the Board, and Dr. Joseph Schlossberg voted against the Board's resolution. They declined comment on their reasons.]

The announcement of Mr. Ernst's retainment came at a meeting of student government leaders of the municipal colleges Sunday at Queens college.

The meeting, which was sponsored by the Regional National Students Association was not an official NSA meeting.

According to Barbara Pfaffenschlager, Chairman of the Regional NSA, the meeting was "merely suggested by the NSA so that student government leaders could meet and report on what action had been taken at said, "the Regional NSA will hold a meeting on Thursday of this week and at that time we ourselves will take a definite stand on the issue. This meeting was just for information."

Earlier in the week the Na-The representatives were unani tional NSA had made an inquiry into the presidents' ruling and mous in their approval of the re-



John Gaies Ban Upheld;

announced at that time that it "considered the ruling to be an obvious violation of academic freedom."

A spokesman for the Queens College Student Government reporting on the latest action on his campus said that petitions both for and against the ruling of the presidents were being circulated by interested groups on the campus.

The Hunter College and Brooktheir respective campuses." She | lyn College representatives reported that at the present no definite action had been taken on their respective campuses. There was no representative from the Staten Island Commu-

nity College at the meeting.

tainment of Mr. Ernst, but some felt that it was a hopeless cause. One representative from Queens said that, "the BHE is so powerful that nothing we will do will help." "But we can try," he added.

Mr. Ernst is an author of several books dealing with civil rights and was a member of President's Truman's Committee on Civil Rights. He is also active in the New York Civil Liberties Union, which last Saturday announced that they had invited Mr. Gates to speak to students of all city colleges at the Hotel Martinique, Broadway and 32nd Street.

At the Forum to be held on Friday, March 22, at 8 PM, Mr. Gates will talk on "Intellectual Freedom and the Communist Party Convention."

Explaining the purpose of the meeting, Charles A. Siepman, NYCLU board chairman said, "The American Civil Liberties Union defends the civil liberties of everycne, but does not necessarily support the opinions of those whose civil liberties it defends. The ACLU has long opposed the Communist movement because of its denial of civil liberties but feelse that the action of the presidents was a restraint of the freedom of the students right to hear all points of view rather than on Mr. Gates."

Folk Dancing Set for Finley

The first of a series of social events sponsored by the Finley Student Center will be held on Thursday between 12 and 2 PM

Facuate of Taft High School and man of the Carnival Committee, smajoring in History at the Col-

Pollis Greenstein, a math maeighteen years old and a ol mbus High School graduate. 🔅 now an upper freshman. A nineteen year old lower

CafeteriaMgr. Ir. August Faverie, manager of

eteria for four and a half Student Center. ers, died Friday afternoon in

ad by Dr. Charles Klein, the South Campus. liege physician on duty at the

s father, and a brother, Dante. Finley.

said that he was very pleased that the dance was such a great success. Among the notables at the dance were the four judges who chose the finalists for Queen. They were Mr. Victor Axelrod, Assistant Director of the City College Fund, Mr. Larry Weiner, Associate Director of Public Relations of the City College, Mrs. Jerome Gold, wife of House Plan ies Suddenly Association's Faculty Advisor, and Mr. David Newton, Associate College's North Campus Director of the John H. Finley rive with the equipment.

The Queen will be chosen at North Campus lunchroom, the Annual House Plan Carnival e. Union City, New Jersey. Mr. will be a "State Fair." Each inverie collapsed while sitting dividual House will sponsor a th other employees in the booth representing each state, feet of film, they went-downtown for the group. chroom and was pronounced The Carnival will be held on and arranged to give 200 feet to Tickets, which are priced at

Quick Action by Film Students Proves Profitable Experience

The recent fire on 132nd Street provided experience and perhaps a little profit for ten of the College's film majors. The group lege. rushed equipment to the blaze shortly after it started and began to record the events before the ma-

jor television stations could ar-initely accepted the film.

Using three cameras with tele- Kurt Hirschler and Alan Peset- student centers. He expressed photo lenses, borrowed from the sky were accepted by WPIX. Out "hope that the students will take Films Institute, and shooting of the \$25-\$50 they expect to get full advantage of these events." from the street and nearby roof- for the film, \$30 will have to go "It is only with their support," He lived at 1213 Central Ave- PM. This year's Carnival theme tops, the group filmed the high to the Films Institute for the bor- he continued, "that this program points of the fire.

When they ran out of their 600 will probably go toward a party Dr. Kraus, an experienced

each of the three television sta- included Morty Schwartz, Mer- at Teachers College, Columbia tion-CBS, NBS, and WPIX. The win Bloch. Earl Gilmer, Vincent University. In addition, he retwo dollars, are being sold in the film delivered to CBS was not Ramello, Juan Caban, Sam Shar- corded five albums and wrote Surviving are his widow, Marie, House Plan Office, Room 331 acceptable, and, as yet, it is not man, Tony Calabrese, and Hank two books on square dancing. known whether NBC has defi- Seigal.

in the Grand Ballroom, Finley. The entertainment program, set up by the Board of Student Managers, will include folk dances from Israel, England, Mexico, Denmark, and Germany. There will also be square dancing to the calling of Dr. Dick Kraus, an alumnus of the Col-

Marvin Heit. Chairman of the Board, said that there is a definite need for social events of Sections of the film shot by this type, sponsored by college

square dance caller, now teaches The other enterprising students Health and Physical Education M. Cohen

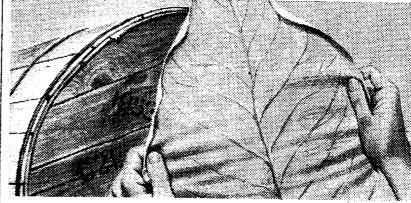
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OBSERVATION POST

Tuesday, March 19, 1957



SMOOTH! From the finest tobacco grown. Viceroy selects only the Smooth Flavor Leaf ... Deep-Cured golden brown for extra smoothness !



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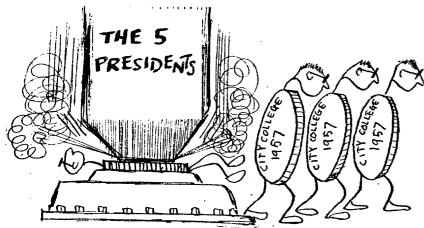
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Last night the Board of Higher Education had an opportunity to reverse the untenable decision of the Council of Municipal College Presidents and support the tradition of free inquiry at the College. Their action, however, only serves to nourish the tumor of conformity that is already beginning to sap our free education of its vital nutrient.

The BHE's support of the Council's decision has unequivocably barred one avenue of inquiry to the students of the municipal colleges. Their decision also supports the perposterous suggestion of Queens College Provost Thomas Garvey that all speakers on the campuses fall under the provision of the Fineberg Law.

"Teaching," asserts the good provost, "obviously is not limited to the classrooms." Indeed, it isn't. What a pity that the vision of the omniscient Provost does not extend beyond an anticeptic and cellophane-wrapped syllabus of prescribed ideas.

We cannot overlook their closing statement which reads: "We reaffirm our belief that uniformity of method in dealing with Communism is not of the essense, and express our intent to respect one another in a variety of methods and procedures, each appropriate to our own circumstances."

law. In another case, Vaillant was hired to get a divorce for his client, but the couple was soon reunited after a conference with their attorney.

Prof. Vaillant later obtained an appointment as a lawyer attached to the French Embassy in England. He held this position for two years during World War I, and though enemy planes flew over his London offices, he contends that it was "really quite duil there."

The erstwhile barrister then came to the United States, where he secured an MA in Economics and a PhD in Romance Languages from Columbia University. This led to a ten-year stay at Barnard, where he taught French.

The professor is also a minister of the Protestant Episcopalian Church. He recently went back to France to get a Doctor of Theology from the Protestant Seminar of Paris.

Among the professor's many interests is music. He has been known to relinquish his spot at the head of the class in order to join his students in an occasional songfest. He once excused himself for being late to his class by explaining that he had been "waiting in line for the rock and

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE THE OBSERVATION POST

This attempt to gloss over Provost Garvey's egregious error disintegrates under the scantiest scrutiny and the hastiest comparison with recent events. While the Council roll show at the Paramount." asserts that uniformity is not of the essense, it blithely stretches the decision made at Queens and blankets the other municipal colleges with it. An examination of the "variety of methods," that they mention similarly reveals itself to be nothing more than the same barren vista of uniformicy.

At present, we are being saddled with the restrictive policies of Queens College. Are we now expected to adhere to a policy of conformity-a policy alien to our highlyprized tradition of free inquiry at the College?

The Council of Presidents seemingly would have us believe that this is only a temporary situation that was forced upon them by outside pressures. However, the grave reality Hey Peter Ser yest won't be seen next and immediacy of the situation weighs oppressively upon us. We condemn the council for buckling under outside pressures and we must similarly condemn the BHE for allowing humble pie to be forced down their throats.

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PERSONAL

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The recent decision of the Council of Municipal College Presidents, barring John Gates from speaking the five municipal colleges precipitated a hot controversy-not only on this campus but in other metroian schools as well. Here are presented the views of some faculty members at the College on this ques-

Below are the opinions-pro and con-of Professors Robert Bierstedt (Chairman, Sociology), n C. Thirlwall (English), Edward C. Mack (English), and Ephraim Cross (Romance Languages) the Council of Presidents' decision barring Mr. John Gates from the municipal college campuses.

Prof. Robert Bierstedt

Tuesday, March 19, 1957

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Chairman, Dept. of Sociology In my opinion the decision of branches of the City College. presidents of the municipal leges to deny a rostrum—and erefore freedom of speech-to Editor of the Daily Worker regrettable and unfortunate. l arguments that would attempt justify it have long since been swered in the history of Westthought. By John Milton, for ample, in the Areopagitica:

"I cannot praise a fugitive nd cloistered virtue, unexerised and unbreathed, that ever sallies out and sees her dversary, but slinks out of the ace, where that immortal garand is to be run for, not withut dust and heat . . . That virue, therefore, which is but a oungling in the contemplation f evil, and knows not the utnost that vice promises to her ollowers, and rejects it, is but blank virtue, not a pure; her hiteness is but an excremenal whi**teness.**"

By John Stuart Mill. among any others statements, in the ssay on Liberty:

"Strange it is that men admit he validity of the arguments or free discussion, but object o their being 'pushed to an exreme, not seeing that, unless he reasons are good for an exreme case, they are not good or any."

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And by own Thomas Jefferson. n the First Inaugural:

"If there be any among us who would wish to dissolve this Union or o change its republian form, let them stand unsturbed as monuments of the afety with which error of pinion may be tolerated where easonn is left free to combat

Prof. John C. Thirlwall Dept. of English

Let us stipulate at first that eryone should be not only peritted, but encouraged to speak n the campus of a genuinely libral educational institution-by hich. of course, we mean City llege. But we must then con-

to apply this sanction of all

The presidents of the five city colleges met and adopted a reasonable compromise. As the City of N. Y. has banned all speakers from the college campuses who are under indictment, so all persons found guilty of voilation of the Smith Act are to be banned from the campuses.

Let us see what President Gallagher says: "The action does not bar from this campus any ideas, notions, arguments, or opinions,



Prof. Robert Bierstedt "Regrettable Decision"

however repugnant those ideas may be to us. Communists, fascists, monarchists, and the spokesmen for all the other anti-democratic isms can still come here and make their speeches."

In other words, in terms of the principle of a "clear and present danger," the presidents of our city colleges have banned an individual "judged guilty of a crime closely approaching treason," and have decided to ban him and those in his situation. At the City College we intend to deal with Communism in our own way, and that is the freest expression of opinion within the limits of the law.

Prof. Edward C. Mack Dept. of English

n.ore powerful agents were ready | Campuses.

It is not my desire at this time to enter into any metapsychological discussion as to whether persons holding certain political, sociological, or economic views or joning with others in the expression of such views are reprobates and criminals or subversive and un-American.

discipline my views might not carry weight superior to that of

I therefore choose to offer a comment in the domain of my special training and status as a member of the bar of the State

The ruling seeks to rely upon conviction under the Smith Act.

It is my contention that the Smith Act is unconstitutional. Its content and its concept subvert and controvert the principles of government upon which our nation was founded.

I say this not only on the basis of my knowledge of American and English law and traditions but also in the light of political pronouncements of two centuries. It is true that I have only a minority of the Supreme Court of the United States to cite at the present moment in support of my statement, but that would not alter the fact even if the Court had been uanimously in error. Historians and scholars know that legally, as well as morally, the decisions of courts are frequently only a temporary, passing phase in the development of national cuture. For example, on the question of Negro rights the Supreme Court has hardly been a fixed star in our firmament. In Plessy vs. Ferguson and numerous other cases the Court held that State statutes providing for the education of white and Negro children in separate schools were valid.

It is therefore necessary for enlightened persons, at a time such as the present, when tradi-

ostnotes...

• The Music Department announces openings in the Orches tra. Band and Chorus. All those interested should inquire a the Music Dept. Office, Room 236 Goldmark.

• A new club, "Kadimah," meats for the first time in Room 204 Harris this Thursday at 12:30. All are welcome.

• The Society of American Military Engineers will have a business meeting and view a film in the Drill Hall on Wednes-March 22, at 5 PM.

• TIIC announces the next meeting of its Personality Development Workshop at 5 PM Thursday, March 21, in Room 217 Finley. Prof. Frank Davidson (Speech) will act as Coordinator.

· Applications to Phi Alpha Theta, national honor society in history, must be returned to Room 330 Wagner by Thursday, March 21.

• Sigma Alpha's Annual Flower Sale, with proceeds going to the Handicapped Students' Fund, will be conducted this Thursday, March 21.

Student Finds Own Shangri-la n-American. As a professor of a nonpolitical As Tutor in Siamese Setting

Temple bells in Siam replaced school bells at the College for Bob Tate last year. Now a junior, Tate entered his temporary Shangri-la as a teacher. He was hired to teach conversational English to potential

exchange students in Thailand or in the pool, he and his father (Siam's modern name). He got made the rounds of Embassy the job through his father, who gatherings. Although he says he works for the United Nations Secretariat.

Bob and his father lived in the American Embassy, but they were by no means in an Occidental white tower. Their diet consisted of water buffalo meat, Benito Mussolini. mangoes and rice. Rise whiskey was a staple.

While his intellectual life flourished, Bob did not neglect his social impulses. Although he



Tate Date? Toujours gai

doesn't speak Siamese, the solutional American freedom of tion was simple: he dated the thought and expression is being English-speaking girls working at

was hardly a member of the international set, the American student did see the Prime Minister of Thailand, Pibul Songramm. Pibul was sailing up a river on a boat that once belonged to

Tate was pleased with the Siamese temperament. "They like Americans," he says, "and the people are all very friendly and easy-going. Their favorite saying is 'Never mind'."

But he admits that he didn't bring this philosophy back to the more competitive college.

Contest . . .

The Art Society will hold its Seventh Semi-Annual Exhibition and Contest, in Buttenweiser Lounge, Finley Student Center, on April 26.

The deadline for entries is Monday, April 8. Cash prizes will be awarded for work in all mēdia.



any colleague of mine.

of New York.

enses would invite a Nazi to peak here in 1942 or a Japanese. But that was war!" you should ay. In terms of the psychology t today we are at war—a cold Var it has been called, but a war	It is good for us to hear what eaten away by ignorance and out enemies have to say. Surely malice, to look not only within, we are not so insecure about our beliefs as to be afraid of such a challenge. Since I know that where no such national psycho- President Gallagher shares these pathy and deviation from the	the Embassy. "A veritable Para- dise," he sighs reminiscently. There were many long spells of Therebull 7,2815
Do most of the people in this ountry hate the Communists less 7. 1957 than they did the Fascists	a decision that certainly seems to me to be a regrettable one.other sectors of society.Prof. Ephriam CrossUnless we have finally been diverted into a different form of	Introducing The ALLAN-HARVEY Authentic
Ority of the people have a way i making their voices known. That is the only excuse for the redusion of Mr. Gates from the	Dept. of Romance Languages society it may be that we can I have been asked to comment soon again enjoy to the full that on the action of the five munici- pal-college Presidents in barring that our fathers and mothers John Gates. Editor of the Daily used to tell us about long, long Worker, from speaking on our ago.	Natural Shoulder Line of:SUITS from42.30 sold retail 65.00TOPCOATS from49.30 sold retail 75.00SPORTCOATS from29.30 sold retail 45.00
SPL and Queens.	Tech Auards. Applications for the Eliza Ford Memorial Prize and fhe Maxell Henry Award are now being accepted by the School of Technology Committee on Awards. All students in the School of Technology are eligible for the Ford Memorial Prize of \$100 with preference given to a resi- dent of Brooklyn. The Henry Award of \$25 will be presented to a member of the graduating class from the School of Tech- nology for outstanding service to the school.	SLACKS from

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Tuesday, March 19, 1957

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City 'Outstripped' by Seven in IFA; Middies Foil NYU for Triple Crown

By MARV GLASSBERG

"They couldn't have tried harder, but somewhere between City College and the Concharse Plaza the team lost its technique."

Commenting on the Beaver's eighth-place finish in the Intercollegiate Fencing As-

sociation tournament held Friday? hope they got that bad one out snared top epee honors. of their systems and will fence up to their potential in the NOAA next week."

While the Lavender big three Anthony Urciuoli, Joel Wolfe, and Elliott Mills were posting unimpressive records; Navy, NYU and Columbia demonstrated their respective superiority in



Elliot Mills

enee, foils and sabre. Navy captured the three-weapon chammonship for the second consecutive year by a single point by nipping NYU, 73-72. The Middies' margin was attained in the sabre competition when they outsored the Violets, 23-22. Columbia finished a close third with 69. In the individual champion

stups, Columbia's James Margolis topped all other finalists while Alfred Peredo and Bernie Balaban, both of NYU, slashed their way to victory in foils and sabre. CONY fell behind at the outset when epee competition started Friday morning. Urciuoli, being counted on to add points to the team total, could only register a 2-9 mark. However, he did tris best against the best. His two

and Saturday at the Bronx hos- eiding touch. Moreover, Tony de- youngster, competing in his last telcy, Coach Lucia added that, "I cisively bettered Margolis, who collegiate meet, foiled seven of

Milt Yabkow capped his in- from NYU and Columbia. itial varsity season by taking Lavender hopes were nil at seven bouts. He exhibited fine this point and the sabre compelected as a finalist.

record for his work in the foils ace prevented him from being matches. Marty Glasser went him ejected. one better, but Paul Tannen-

really shone. The crew-put the Beavers.

swordsmanship on the strug and tition seemed to reflect it Mills tallied most of his touches on fenced well enough but was lightning-quick thrusts. He look- plagued by a series of bad calls ed particularly impressive cout- by the officials. One decision was ing his Navy and Columbia foes; obviously so bad that Elliott, in the latter, Steve Buchman, see disgust, threw his mask and weapon on the ground. Only an im-

Wolfe could only show 1 4.7 mediate apology by the Lavender

Manny Fineberg, 33-8, and Bob baum fencing in the third pool. Melworm, 4-7, finished out for

Sportnotes...

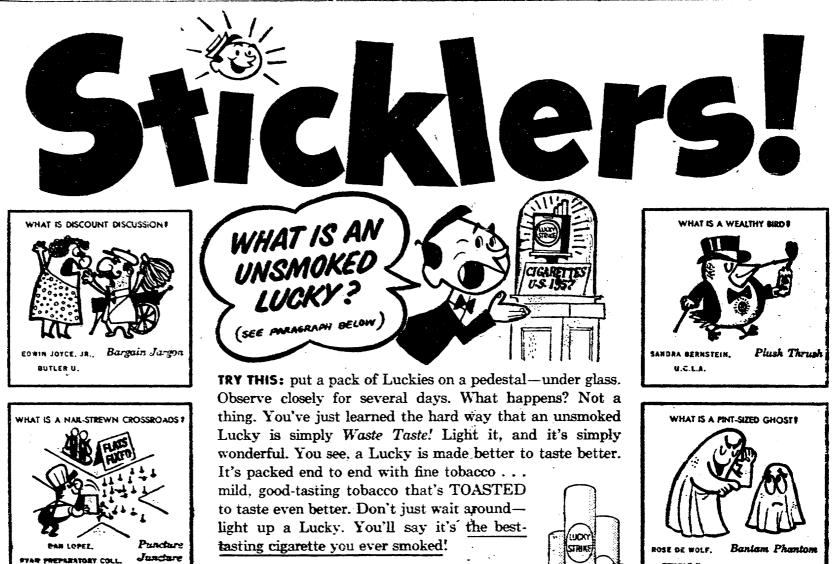
• On Tuesday, April /16, the air around Sheepshead Bay will be filled with cast flies and flying bullets as the Rod and Gun Chub partakes of its semi-annual fishing trip. Fare for the boat, which leaves promptly at 9 AM is \$5, and includes bait and drinks. Rods will be supplied on a first-come-first-served basis. Students and faculty may purchase their tickets in Room 412 Finley on Thursday or Friday between 10 AM and 12 Noon.

• Led by Bernie and Pat Woods and Bernie Stolls, eight Beaver grapplers, journeyed to Amityville, Long Island last Saturday for the Junior Intercollegiate Wrestling Championships. The City ontries captured three medals with the Woods brothers, Bernie and Pat, gained laurels in the 147-lb. and 160-lb. classes. Bernie Stolls. varsity co-captain, dropped out after defeating the winner in this class. Five freshmen-Ben Heller, Jack Izower, Jerry Eisenfeld. his protagonists, including those Tony Power and Myron Wollin-were (also entered, but none was able to add to City's treasure chest of medals. As a result the matmen finished in fourth place.

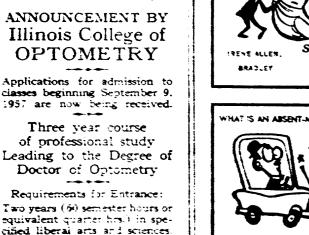
• The College's track team is heading into the stretch of its indoor season and running very smoothly. Jack Kushner broke the school record for the shotput with a heave of 50 feet 8 in, and in the recent Collegiate Track Championships, the fleet Beavers finished in a third place tie with Iona behind Connecticut State Teachers College and Montclair. The backbone of the squad consists of Leonard Turner, Ralph Taylor, Randy Crosfield, Tom Dougherty, and Dave Graveson in the sprints, and Leonard Oswell and Kushnor in the field events.

• Two freshmen, both of whom have competed unattached in indoor events, will certainly bolster the team. John Aprel won a 1000-yard developmental handicap meet race held at the 169th Regiment Armory and Jose Delgado captured second in an AAU handicap meet at Madison Square Garden.

TEMPLE B



victories were over the Violet and Columbia entries and he fought his Navy opponent on even terms before losing the de-



WRITE FOR BULLETIN TO: REGISTRAR ILLINOIS COLLEGE of **OPTOMETRY** 3241 So. Michagan Ave. Technology Center. Chicago 16, 71.

